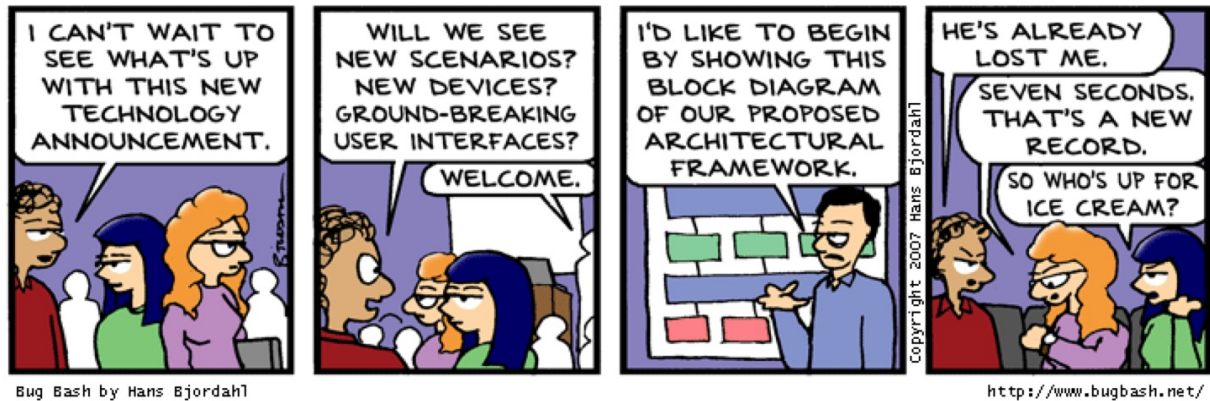


Meeting 17: Functions



Announcements

- HW5 due next Friday 11/3 -- start now!
- Project Pre-Proposal due this Friday
- Midterm will be returned on Thursday
- HW4 COG re-opened until at Thursday 11:55pm
 - Note that COG points are not so significant.
 - Lots of folks working on improving HW4 after the deadline to get ready for the interviews and HW5.
 - But don't ignore HW5. HW5 has started!
 - Do you have lessons learned about how to approach the homeworks from HW4?

Today

- Preview HW5 Functions
- Explicate from HW4?
- Your Questions

Questions

- ① Flattening lambdas and functions
- ② Closures (and closure collisions) *partial*
- ③ Subscripts — *managing state*
 — *extractors* HW4

- ④ Laying out assembly of functions ✓
- ⑤ Preview HW5 ✓
- ⑥ How functions affect lexvars ✓

```
def main():
    x = 3
    def f():
        return x
    f()
```

main!

```
def main():
    x = 3
    y = 10
    f_code = [x] ← cannot w/ heapify
    f = [f_code, f_code.env] ← function value = closure
    f_code(f_code)
def f_code(fv_env):
    return fv_env[0]
```

f_code

$x \sim fv_env[0]$

```
a = 2
b = 1
c = 3
```

```
def g():
    a = 0
    return a + b
```

find the free variables
 " used here and defined "outside"

P2 "growing the language"

1) closed functions (w/o free fu)

2) add open functions (w/ free fu) (closure
concept)
but only "immutable" vars
assign once

3) adding mutable variables (heapify)

